varies considerably, from a few weeks to two years and upwards. The number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour shown in the table are those for which the minimum rates are payable, or the maximum hours of work (except under special conditions, provision for overtime pay, etc.) established by the minimum wage boards or provided for under other legislation, particulars in some instances being given in the footnotes.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and, while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

Employees Under Orders of Minimum Wage Boards in Canada, 1931.

Nova Scotia.*				Ontario (b).				Quebec.				Saskatchewan.†			
Wages per Wk. Hours-				Wages per Week. Hours—			Wages p	Ноигз—		Wages per Week.		Hours			
Experi-	Minors, Learn- ers,etc.	per day	per wk	Experi-	Minors, Learn- ers, etc.	per	per wk.	Adults, Experi- enced.	Minors, Learn- ers, etc.	per day	per wk.		Minors, Learn- ers, etc.	per	per wk
11.00 10.00- 11.00 10.00- 11.00- 11.00- 11.00- 11.00- 11.00- 11.00- 11.00- 11.00- 10.00- 11.00- 10.00-	6.00- 10.00 6.00- 10.00 6.00- 10.00 6.00- 10.00 6.00- 10.00 6.00- 6.00-		(1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	(r)10.00- 12.50 (s)10.00- 12.50 (v) (e)10.00- 12.50 10.00- 12.50 11.00-	(r) 6:00- 10:00 (g)6:00- (s)10:00 - 10:00 6:00- 10:00 7:00-		- - (d) (d)	9·00- 12·50 9·00-	(e)5.00- 11.00 6.00- 11.00 6.00- 11.00 6.00- 11.00 6.00- 11.00 5.00-		(f) 44- 55 44- 55 44- 55 (f)	(j) 15-06 (j) 15-00 (j) 15-00 - -	12.00 (g)3.00- 12.00 (g)3.00- 12.00 - - - 7.50- 11.50 9.50-	-	49- 5- 49- 5- 49- 5- 44- 44- 44-
11-00	10.00	-	-	12-00 8-00- 12-50	11.00 6.00-	-	(1)	12.00	10.50	-	-	(j) 15·00		_	49-
10-00- 11-00	8-00- 10-00	-		10·00- 12·50	11.00	-	(n)	8	-	-	-	(o) 3.00- 14.00	13 · 50 11 · 00- 12 · 00	-	50~ 50~
-	-	-	-	11·00- 12·50 (a)12.00- 12·50	6-00- (a)10.00	-	(q) -	-	-	1	-	15-00	- 10·00- 12·00	10	5
	- (y)6.00-	- -	(I)		11-00 - 5-00-	-	- -	-	-	-	- I	-	-	-	
11.00	10.00	_	_	12·50 8·00- 12·50	11.00	_	-	-] _	_	-	-	_		

⁽¹⁾ Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

⁽m) Longer working time permitted on Saturdays, etc., and sometimes in certain months.

⁽n) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours; for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.

⁽o) Kitchen help \$11 per week of six days or \$12 per week of seven days; 35 cents per hour. (p) Including garages, gasolene, service stations, shooting galleries, elevator service, etc.; in British Columbia, driving vehicles, ushers, cloak-room attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.

⁽q) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.

⁽r) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.

⁽a) Cities of 30,000 and up.

⁽t) Telephone only in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.

⁽u) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.

⁽v) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

⁽w) Applies also to wholesale houses and warehouses.

⁽y) Telephone only.

⁽z) For telephone work, applies to localities of 660 and over.